

4 *must*: affirmative and negative

<i>must</i> affirmative	<i>must afirmativa</i>
I must study	<i>yo debo estudiar</i>
you must study	<i>tú debes estudiar</i>
he must study	<i>él debe estudiar</i>
she must study	<i>ella debe estudiar</i>
it must study	<i>(ello) debe estudiar</i>
we must study	<i>nosotros/as debemos estudiar</i>
you must study	<i>vosotros/as debéis estudiar</i>
they must study	<i>ellos/as deben estudiar</i>

<i>must</i> negative	<i>must negativa</i>
I mustn't talk	<i>yo no debo hablar</i>
you mustn't talk	<i>tú no debes hablar</i>
he mustn't talk	<i>él no debe hablar</i>
she mustn't talk	<i>ella no debe hablar</i>
it mustn't talk	<i>(ello) no debe hablar</i>
we mustn't talk	<i>nosotros/as no debemos hablar</i>
you mustn't talk	<i>vosotros/as no debéis hablar</i>
they mustn't talk	<i>ellos/as no deben hablar</i>

Se usa *must* + infinitivo para decir que algo es obligatorio.
 Se usa *mustn't* (must not) + infinitivo para decir que algo está prohibido.

1 Completa las frases con los verbos del recuadro y *must* (✓) o *mustn't* (X).



be drink stop have talk drive eat

To drive a car ...

You must have a licence. ✓

- You _____ carefully. ✓
- You _____ on a mobile phone. X
- You _____ seventeen. ✓
- You _____ alcohol. X
- You _____ at traffic lights. ✓
- You _____ when you're driving. X

2 Escribe frases con *must* o *mustn't*.

Don't play computer games in class!
 We mustn't play computer games
in class.

- I _____

 Study for the exam!
- We _____

 Don't talk in class!
- He _____

 Go to bed!
- She _____

 Don't arrive late!
- You _____

 Listen to me!
- They _____

 Don't drink and drive!

Vocabulario clave

alcohol alcohol arrive llegar carefully con cuidado chat charlar class clase
 computer game(s) juego(s) de ordenador drink beber drive conducir eat comer exam examen
 go to bed acostarse have tener late tarde licence permiso listen escuchar mobile phone móvil
 play jugar stop parar study estudiar traffic lights semáforo when cuando