

17 Past simple: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (1)

Past simple affirmative

Verbos regulares
I/you/he/she/it/we/they + *infinitivo* + -d/-ed/-ied

Verbos irregulares: hay que memorizarlas
eat – ate, drink – drank, learn – learnt

I studied French at university.
They ate the salad.

Past simple questions

Did + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + *infinitivo* ... ?

Did you watch TV yesterday?
Did she work in Madrid?

Past simple negative

I/you/we/they + didn't (did not) + *infinitivo*

We didn't play rugby.
It didn't rain yesterday.

Past simple short answers

Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they did.
No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't.

1 Completa las frases.



Petra didn't learn French at school. She learnt English.

- 1 I ate the fish. I _____ eat the salad.
- 2 We didn't play rugby at school, but we _____ football.
- 3 Liz studied Geography at university. She _____ study English.
- 4 My dog didn't drink juice, but it _____ water.
- 5 _____ he cook dinner? Yes, he did.
- 6 _____ you live in Madrid? No, I didn't.
- 7 Did they watch TV? No, they _____.
- 8 Did it rain yesterday? No, it _____.

2 Escribe las frases en forma afirmativa, negativa o como pregunta.

she / study / English ✓
She studied English.

they / study / French ✗
They didn't study French.

we / eat / salad (?)
Did we eat salad?

1 they / play / football ✓

2 he / learn / English ✗

3 you / drink / water (?)

4 she / watch / TV ✓

5 it / rain / yesterday ✗

6 they / cook / dinner (?)

7 Sally / live / Lisbon last year ✗

8 they / cook / dinner (?)

17 Past simple: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (2)

3 Completa las frases con el sujeto y la forma correcta de los verbos entre paréntesis.



Did they live in England? (they / live)
 Yes, they did. (they)
They lived in Liverpool. (they / live)



1 _____ English? (they / study)
 No, _____. (they)
 _____ Geography. (they / studied)



2 _____ TV yesterday? (they / watch)
 No, _____. (they)
 _____ TV on Saturday. (they / watch)

4 Indica el error en cada frase. Luego escribe las frases correctas en el *past simple*.

I didn't studied at university.
I didn't study at university.

- 1 He live in Oxford last year.

- 2 Did she study English? Yes, she does.

- 3 Did the dog ate the fish? Yes, it did.

- 4 We didn't not play football.

- 5 Did Anna watch TV? No, they didn't.

- 6 It rain on Saturday.

5 Escribe tres frases en afirmativa, tres frases en negativa y tres preguntas. Usa las palabras de los recuadros.

I you he she it we they	→	live study cook rain learn eat drink	→	in England English Geography dinner fish salad juice	→	on Saturday yesterday at university after school last year
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I studied English at university.
He didn't cook dinner yesterday.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____

Vocabulario clave

after school después del colegio cook cocinar dinner cena dog perro drink beber eat comer
 email correo electrónico England Inglaterra English inglés fish pescado football fútbol
 French francés Geography geografía juice zumo last year el año pasado learn aprender
 live vivir play jugar rain llover salad ensalada Saturday sábado school colegio study estudiar
 TV televisión university universidad watch ver water agua write escribir yesterday ayer