

16 Past simple: affirmative and negative

Past simple affirmative	Past simple <i>afirmativa</i>
I wrote	yo escribí
you wrote	tú escribiste
he wrote	él escribió
she wrote	ella escribió
it wrote	(ello) escribió
we wrote	nosotros/as escribimos
you wrote	vosotros/as escribisteis
they wrote	ellos/as escribieron

Past simple negative	Past simple <i>negativa</i>
I didn't write	yo no escribí
you didn't write	tú no escribiste
he didn't write	él no escribió
she didn't write	ella no escribió
it didn't write	(ello) no escribió
we didn't write	nosotros/as no escribimos
you didn't write	vosotros/as no escribisteis
they didn't write	ellos/as no escribieron

La forma afirmativa del pasado puede ser regular (terminar en -ed) o irregular.

- play – played
- write – wrote, do – did, go – went, run – ran,
- drink – drank

1 Mira el diario de Anita. Completa las frases con la forma afirmativa o negativa del *past simple*.

Plans

- do my homework X
- 1 go swimming X
- 2 run 10 kilometres X
- 3 practise the guitar ✓
- 4 play tennis X
- 5 cook dinner X
- 6 write an email to Belinda ✓
- 7 go on holiday! ✓

She didn't do her homework.

- 1 She _____.
- 2 She _____.
- 3 She _____.
- 4 She _____.
- 5 She _____.
- 6 She _____.
- 7 She _____.

2 Completa las frases. Usa la forma afirmativa (✓) o negativa (X) del *past simple* de los verbos del recuadro.

practise drink cook do go write

- They went to New York. ✓
- 1 We _____ milk. X
- 2 Neil _____ the piano. ✓
- 3 I _____ my homework yesterday. X
- 4 He _____ an email to Magdalena. ✓
- 5 She _____ dinner yesterday. X

3 Indica el error en cada frase. Luego escribe las frases correctas en el pasado.

I didn't cooked dinner.

I didn't cook dinner.

- 1 He didn't went on holiday.

- 2 The cat drink the milk yesterday.

- 3 They did studied English at school.

- 4 We not do our homework.

- 5 You practise the guitar yesterday.

Vocabulario clave

cat gato cook cocinar dinner cena do your homework hacer los deberes drink beber
 email correo electrónico English inglés go ir go on holiday irse de vacaciones
 go swimming ir a nadar guitar guitarra kilometre(s) kilómetro(s) last year el año pasado
 milk leche New York Nueva York plans planes play jugar practise practicar run correr
 school colegio study estudiar tennis tenis write escribir yesterday ayer